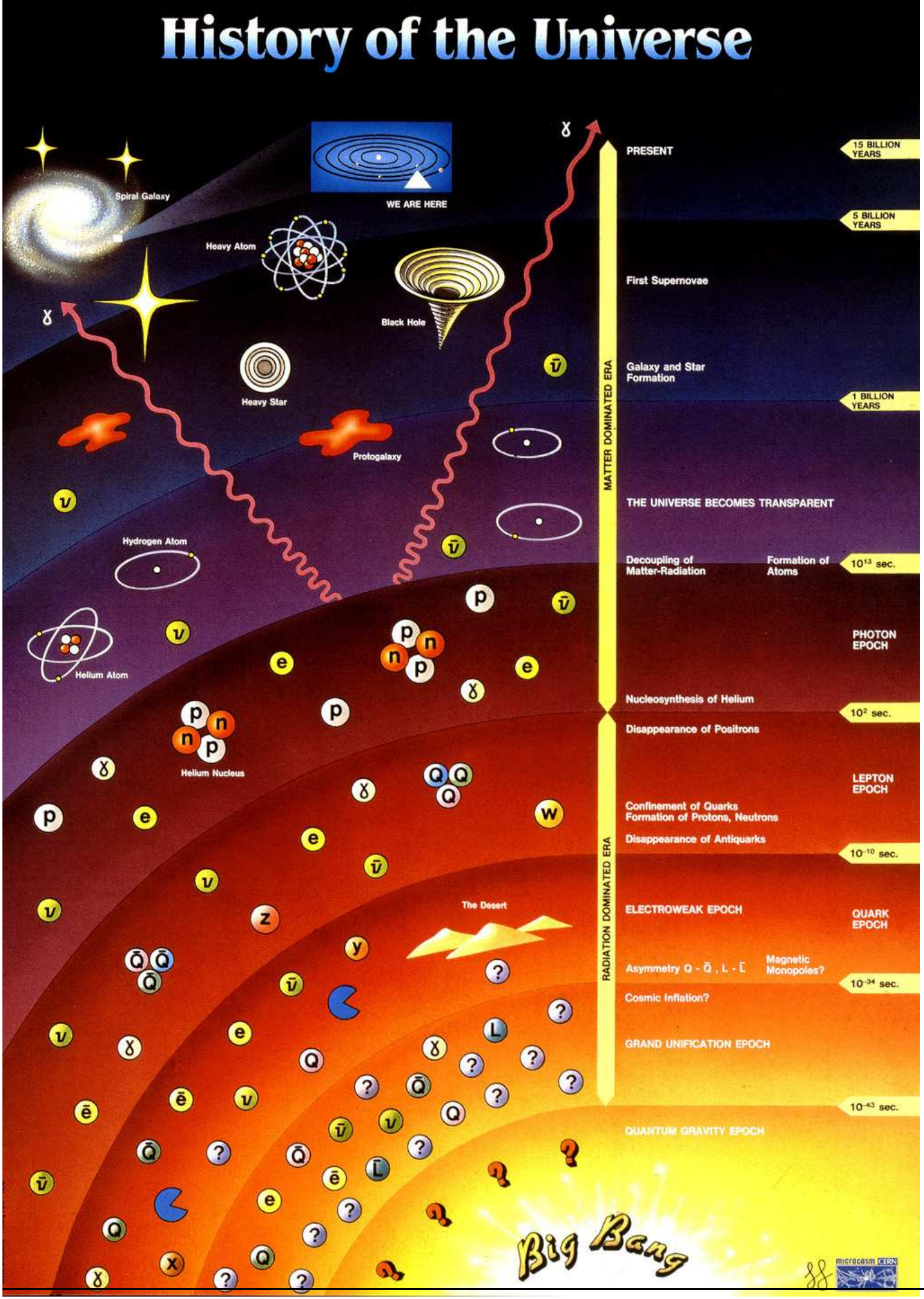
History of the Universe
Spiral Galaxy
WE ARE HERE
Heavy Atom
Black Hole
Heavy Star
Protogalaxy
Hydrogen Atom
Helium Atom
Helium Nucleus
The Desert
MATTER DOMINATED ERA
RADIATION DOMINATED ERA
PRESENT
15 BILLION YEARS
5 BILLION YEARS
First Supernovae
Galaxy and Star Formation
1 BILLION YEARS
THE UNIVERSE BECOMES TRANSPARENT
Decoupling of Matter-Radiation
Formation of Atoms
10^13 sec.
PHOTON EPOCH
Nucleosynthesis of Helium
10^2 sec.
Disappearance of Positrons
LEPTON EPOCH
Confinement of Quarks
Formation of Protons, Neutrons
Disappearance of Antiquarks
10^-10 sec.
ELECTROWEAK EPOCH
QUARK EPOCH
Asymmetry Q - Q̄ , L - L̄
Magnetic Monopoles?
10^-34 sec.
Cosmic Inflation?
GRAND UNIFICATION EPOCH
10^-43 sec.
QUANTUM GRAVITY EPOCH
Big Bang
microcosm CERN